

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# 7.1

## Understanding Volume

MathLinks 8, pages 246–253

### Key Ideas Review

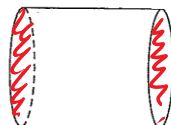
Choose from the following terms to complete #1.

base      cylinder      does      does not      height      prism

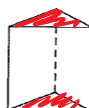
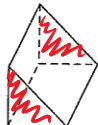
1. a) Volume of a right cylinder or right prism is found by multiplying the area of the base and the height.

- b) If you change the orientation, it does not affect the volume.

2. a) Shade the base of each right cylinder.

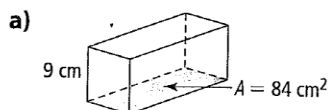


- b) Shade the base of each right triangular prism.



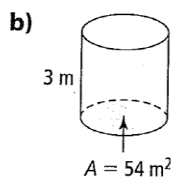
### Practise and Apply

3. Use the figure measurements to calculate the volume.



$$V = 84 \text{ cm}^2 \times 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$V = 756 \text{ cm}^3$$



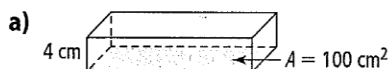
$$V = 54 \text{ m}^2 \times 3 \text{ m}$$

$$V = 162 \text{ m}^3$$

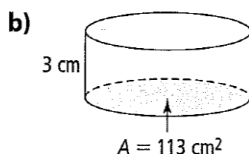
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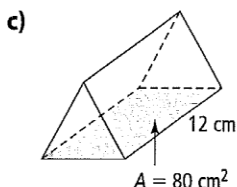
4. Calculate the volume of each prism or cylinder.



$$V = 400 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$V = 339 \text{ cm}^3$$

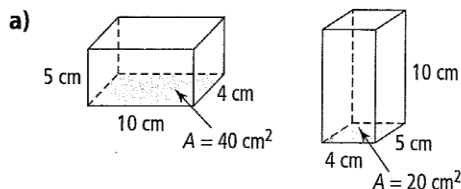


$$V = 80 \text{ cm}^2 \times 12 \text{ cm} = 960 \text{ cm}^3$$

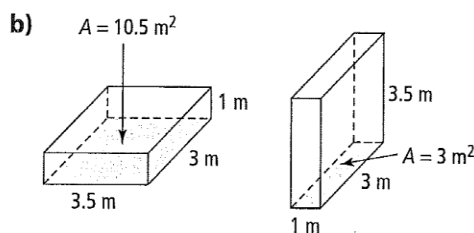
5. What is the volume of a right prism that has a base with an area of  $15 \text{ cm}^2$  and a height of 7 cm?

$$105 \text{ cm}^3$$

6. Which rectangular prism has the larger volume? Show your thinking.



Both have a volume of  $200 \text{ cm}^3$ .



Both have a volume of  $10.5 \text{ m}^3$ .

7. Calculate the height of each rectangular prism.

a) volume =  $63 \text{ cm}^3$   
area of base =  $9 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $63 \text{ cm}^3 = 9 \text{ cm}^2 \times h$   
 $h = 7 \text{ cm}$

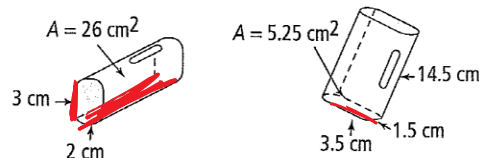
b) volume =  $26 \text{ m}^3$   
area of base =  $4 \text{ m}^2$   
 $26 \text{ m}^3 = 4 \text{ m}^2 \times h$

$$h = 6.5 \text{ m}$$

8. Nikki and Taylor have to fill the pool this summer. The area of the pool bottom is  $27 \text{ m}^2$ . The height that the water needs to be is 0.9 m. How much water do they need to put in the pool?

$$27 \text{ m}^2 \times 0.9 \text{ m} = 24.3 \text{ m}^3$$

9. Chad wants to cut back on the amount of treats he is eating. He has two chocolate bars to choose from. Which one has less chocolate? Show your thinking.



$$26 \text{ cm}^2 \times 3 \text{ cm} = 78 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$5.25 \text{ cm}^2 \times 14.5 \text{ cm} = 76.125 \text{ cm}^3$$

The right one has less chocolate.